



Colegio Virtual Atacama

# ENGLISH CLASS

April 24, 2024



COLEGIO VIRTUAL  
ATACAMA

A B C D E F  
G H I J K L M  
O P Q R S T  
U V W X Y Z



# THIS UNIT

Test Review  
Indefinite Article  
There is / there Are  
some/ any  
Countable and Uncountable Nouns  
Prepositions





# THIS CLASS

Revisar prueba de unidad anterior

Comprender y reconocer el uso de los sustantivos contables e incontables.

Utilizar de manera escrita y oral el verbo haber en inglés, utilizando el ya estudiado artículo indefinido mas sustantivos contables e incontables.



A B C D E F  
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# Countable and Uncountable Noun

**A Countable Noun**  
consists of people, places, things, or ideas that can be counted.



apple



book

**Uncountable Noun**  
are not individual objects and cannot be counted.



sugar



milk

# COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS



## Countable Nouns

- apple
- cat
- restaurant
- book
- table
- candle
- dog
- monkey
- student
- chair

## Uncountable Nouns

- water
- cheese
- milk
- bread
- rubbish
- research
- soil
- cotton
- time
- sand

1. The **children** are playing in the garden.  ▾

2. I don't like **milk**.  ▾

3. I prefer **tea**.  ▾

4. **Scientists** say that the environment is threatened by **pollution**.  ▾

5. My mother uses **butter** to prepare cakes.  ▾

6. There are a lot of **windows** in our classroom.  ▾

7. We need some **glue** to fix this vase.  ▾

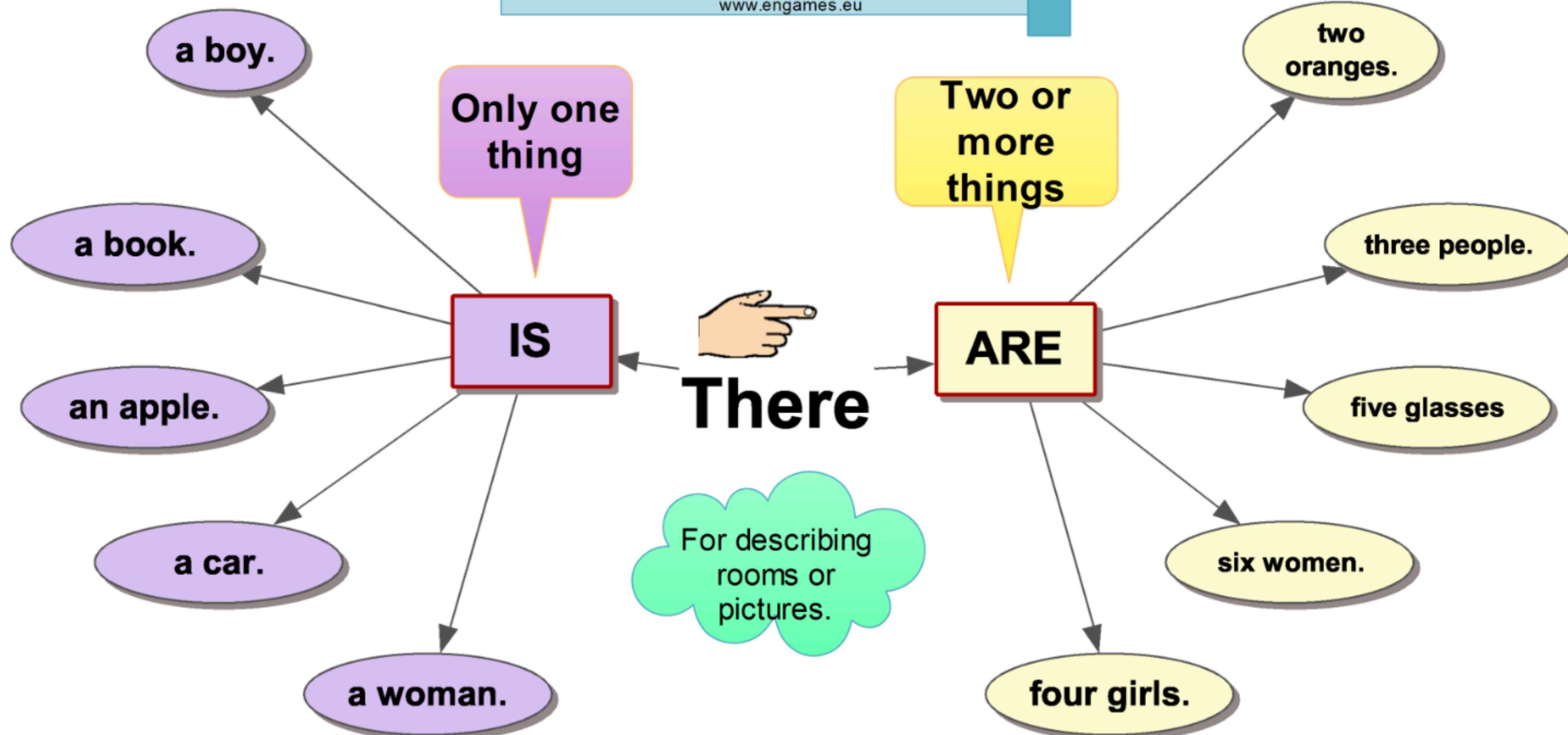
8. The **waiters** in this restaurant are very professional.  ▾

9. My father drinks two big **glasses** of water every morning.  ▾

10. The **bread** my mother prepares is delicious.  ▾

# THERE IS / ARE

www.engames.eu



# 1 Building vocabulary

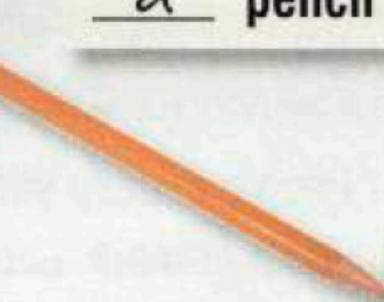


A Here are some things students take to class. Write *a* or *an* before each item. Then listen and say the words. Check your answers.



*an* umbrella

*a* pencil



eraser



pen

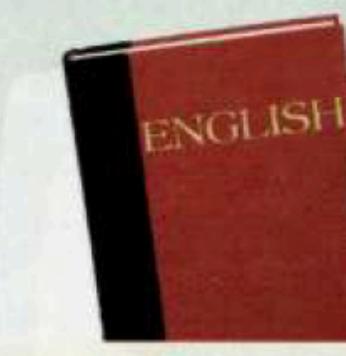


bag

cell phone



notebook



English book



address book

Word sort

B Make two lists of things *you* take to class. Use *a* and *an*. Compare with a partner.

*a*  
a pencil      *an*  
an umbrella



snack



dictionary



wallet

## Articles

*a* + consonant sound

*a bag*

*an* + vowel sound

*an eraser*

A / An

USE: with COUNTABLES in Singular.  
Example: There is A plum.  
There is AN apple.

ENGLISH  
GRAMMAR

## A - AN

### The difference between A and AN

A and **AN** have the same meaning. A and **AN** are indefinite articles. The difference depends on the sound at the beginning of the next word.

When the next word starts with a  
**CONSONANT SOUND**

**A**

a <u>book</u>	a <u>frog</u>	an <u>apple</u>	an <u>orange</u>
a <u>car</u>	a <u>lemon</u>	an <u>egg</u>	an <u>umbrella</u>
a <u>dog</u>	a <u>truck</u>	an <u>insect</u>	an <u>actor</u>

When the next word starts with a  
**VOWEL SOUND**

**AN**

**BE CAREFUL!** The **SOUND** of the letter is important

a house BUT an hour

The **H** at the beginning of **hour** is **silent**.

an uncle BUT a university

The **U** at the beginning of **university** sounds like **YOU**.

This rule applies to all words after **A** or **AN** (including adjectives, adverbs...)

a cold day

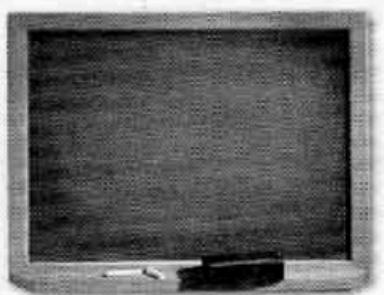
an easy lesson

a very crazy person

an interesting class



**A** Write the words under the pictures.



1. a board



2. some posters



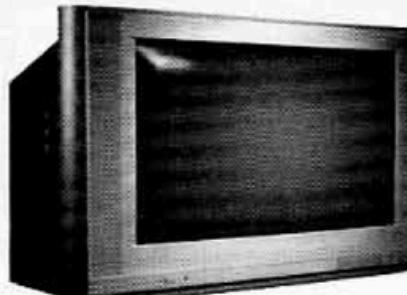
3. a mouse



4. a clock



5. a computer



6. a TV



7. some tapes



8. a trash can



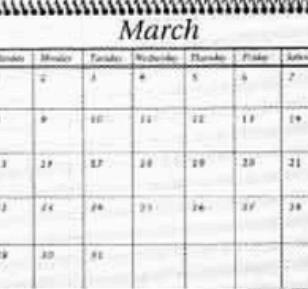
9. two chairs



10. a desk



11. a map



12. a calendar

# Some



USE: With Countables and Uncountables in AFFIRMATIVE sentences.

Example: There is **SOME** sugar.  
There are **SOME** apples.

## SOME vs ANY

### SOME



- Used to mean "a little" and "a few".
- Used with both countable and uncountable nouns.
- Used with countable nouns, nouns are plural, used with uncountable nouns, they are always singular.

### Examples

- I must withdraw **some** money from the bank.
- Lyn sent **some** pictures from the wedding.
- He has bought **some** tropical fruits.

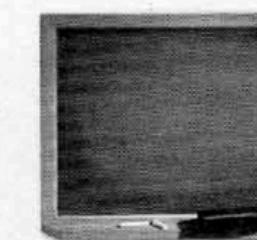
### ANY

- Used to mean "no" or "zero".
- Used with both countable and uncountable nouns.
- Used with countable nouns, they are always plural, used with uncountable nouns, they always become singular.

### Examples

- The baby can't keep **any** food down.
- You can't go out without **any** shoes.
- I won't give her **any** more if she's ungrateful.

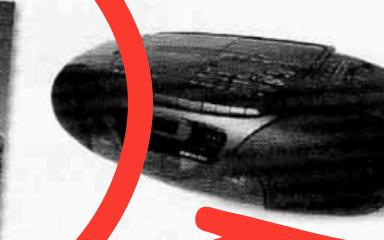
A Write the words under the pictures.



1. a board



2. some posters



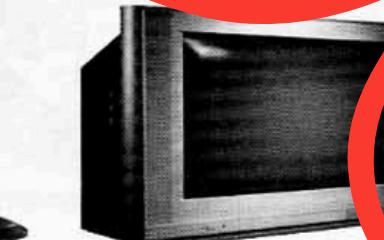
3. 3. a keyboard



4. 4. a clock



5. 5. a computer



6. 6. a television



7. 7. some video tapes



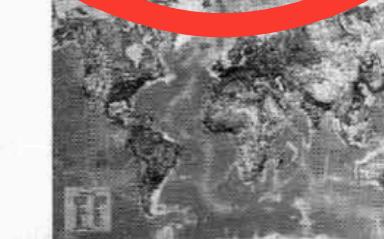
8. 8. a trash can



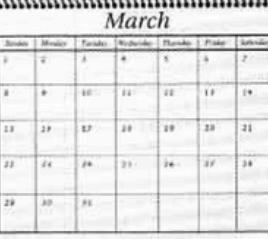
9. 9. two chairs



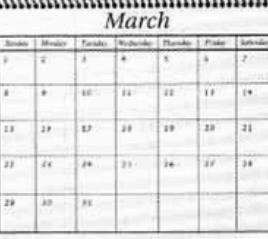
10. 10. a desk



11. 11. a world map



12. 12. a calendar



13. 13. a small table







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SEE YOU NEXT  
WEEK!

